ANALYSIS OF INDIA'S PLASTICS EXPORT

JANUARY 2024



Disclaimer: This report has been prepared on the basis of export data received from the Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India.

TREND IN OVERALL EXPORTS

India reported merchandise exports of USD 36.9 billion in January 2024, an increase of 3.1% from USD 35.8 billion in January 2023. Cumulative value of merchandise exports during April 2023 – January 2024 was USD 353.9 billion as against USD 372.1 billion during the same period last year, reflecting a decline of 4.9%.





TREND IN PLASTICS EXPORT

During January 2024, India exported plastics worth USD 916 million, an increase of 5.0% from USD 873 million in January 2023. Cumulative value of plastics export during April 2023 – January 2024 was USD 9,436 million as against USD 10,039 million during the same period last year, registering a decline of 6.0%.



Exhibit 2: Trend in plastics export by India

PLASTICS EXPORT, BY PANEL

In the month of January 2024, significant export growth was witnessed across majority of the product panels such as Plastic films and sheets; Plastic raw materials; FIBC, Woven sacks, Woven fabrics, Tarpaulin; Floorcoverings, leathercloth & laminates; Consumer & houseware products; Packaging items - flexible, rigid; FRP & Composites; Medical items of plastics; Plastic pipes & fittings and Human hair & related products. However, panels like Cordage, fishnets & monofilaments; Writing instruments & stationery and Miscellaneous products & items nes faced challenges in achieving growth during the same period.

Panel	Jan-23	Jan-24	Growth	Apr 22- Jan 23	Apr 23- Jan 24	Growth
	(USD Mn)	(USD Mn)	(%)	(USD Mn)	(USD Mn)	(%)
Consumer & houseware products	58.9	65.3	+10.9%	615.2	694.0	+12.8%
Cordage, fishnets &	25.5	21.9	-14.1%	228.1	208.9	-8.4%
monofilaments						
FIBC, woven sacks, woven	99.3	112.4	+13.2%	1,199.0	1,103.6	-7.9%
fabrics, & tarpaulin						
Floorcoverings, leathercloth &	44.2	55.4	+25.4%	475.5	565.3	+18.9%
laminates						
FRP & Composites	35.8	40.2	+12.1%	351.5	396.8	+12.9%
Human hair & related products	49.7	71.9	+44.6%	549.1	633.9	+15.4%
Medical items of plastics	38.9	39.8	+2.2%	408.6	443.8	+8.6%
Miscellaneous products & items	93.2	48.9	-47.5%	864.8	595.7	-31.1%
nes						
Packaging items - flexible, rigid	46.8	52.3	+11.7%	529.3	516.2	-2.5%
Plastic films & sheets	120.0	136.8	+14.0%	1,529.7	1,410.7	-7.8%
Plastic pipes & fittings	23.2	23.5	+1.3%	245.6	234.6	-4.5%
Plastic raw materials	215.3	230.6	+7.1%	2,822.1	2,422.1	-14.2%
Writing instruments & stationery	21.8	17.1	-21.5%	220.8	210.3	-4.7%
	872.6	916.0	+5.0%	10,039.0	9,435.8	-6.0%

Exhibit 3: Panel-wise % growth in plastics export by India

Source: Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India

Exports of <u>Consumer & houseware products</u> witnessed a substantial growth of 10.9% in January 2024. This growth was primarily due to higher sales of tableware and kitchenware of plastics (392410); safety headgear (65061090) and spectacles & goggles (90049010). Notably, India has reported higher export of safety headgears and spectacles & goggles during the current year so far to Armenia.

Exports of <u>Cordage, fishnets & monofilaments</u> faced a decline of 14.1% in January 2024 due to weak sales of monofilaments of plastics (391690) along with twine, cordage, ropes and cables of polyethylene or polypropylene (560749).

In January 2024, the export of **FIBC**, **woven sacks**, **woven fabrics**, **& tarpaulin** showed a positive growth of 13.2% due to increased sales of sacks and bags of plastics (39232990) and flexible intermediate bulk containers (630532). The export of Flexible Intermediate Bulk Containers (FIBC) from India has experienced a notable increase, particularly in shipments to

the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Australia. It may be noted, India recently signed trade agreements with the UAE and Australia.

Export of **Floor coverings, leather cloth & laminates** surged by 25.4% during January 2024 on account of higher sales of floor coverings of polymers of vinyl chloride (39181090); decorative laminates (48239019) and textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics (590390). India has been experiencing a surge in exports of decorative laminates to Thailand, Netherlands and Spain.

Export of <u>FRP & Composites</u> demonstrated a remarkable surge, registering a considerable growth of 12.1% during January 2024. This notable increase was due to higher exports of articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (39269099).

Export of <u>Human hair & related products</u> were up by 44.6% in January 2024 due to higher sales of human hair, dressed, thinned and bleached (67030010) to China.

<u>Medical items of plastics</u> exports were up by 2.2% in January 2024 due to increase in sales of catheters (90183910) and blood transfusion apparatus (90189032). Notably, India reported its highest-ever monthly export of blood transfusion apparatus in January 2024. Blood transfusion apparatus is majorly being exported from India to Belgium and Indonesia.

Export of <u>Miscellaneous products & items nes</u> fell by 47.5% in January 2024 due to lower shipments of optical fibres, optical fibre bundles and cables (90011000).

<u>Packaging items - flexible, rigid</u> export increased by 11.7% on account of higher sales of sacks and bags of plastics (392321); caps and closures of plastics for bottles (392350) articles for the conveyance or packaging of plastics (39239090). India mainly exports Packaging items - flexible, rigid to North America and Europe.

In January 2024, the export of <u>Plastic films & sheets</u> were higher by 14.0% on account of increased sales of films and sheets of polymers of propylene (392020), films and sheet of polyethylene terephthalate (392062) and films and sheets of non-cellular polyesters (39206919). Indian exporters of plastic films and sheets have informed that the export market has begun to show signs of improvement since the third quarter.

Export of <u>Plastic pipes & fittings</u> increased by 1.3% due to higher sales of flexible pipes and tubes of plastics (391731) and fittings like joints, elbows and flanges of plastics for pipes (391740).

<u>Plastics raw materials</u> exports increased by 7.1% in January 2024 due to a rise in sales of linear low-density polyethylene (390140); polypropylene (390210) and polyethylene terephthalate (39076990).

Export of <u>Writing instruments & stationery</u> declined by 21.5% in January 2024 due to decrease in sales of ball- point pens (960810) to Colombia, Viet Nam and the United States of America.

HS Code	Description	Apr 22-	Apr 23-	Growth
		Jan 23	Jan 24	10.0
		(USD Mn)	(USD Mn)	(%)
63053200	Flexible intermediate bulk containers	734.7	644.6	-12.3%
90011000	Optical fibres, optical fibre bundles and cables	588.5	316.4	-46.2%
39076190	Polyethylene terephthalate: Other primary form	528.8	261.0	-50.6%
67030010	Human hair, dressed, thinned, bleached or otherwise worked	404.0	479.0	+18.6%
39269099	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s: Other	344.6	390.0	+13.2%
39232990	Other sacks and bags, incl. cones, of plastics	352.0	350.5	-0.4%
39021000	Polypropylene, in primary forms	305.7	285.9	-6.5%
48239019	Decorative laminates	238.4	252.8	+6.0%
39202020	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene: Flexible, plain	217.9	166.3	-23.7%
39269080	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s: Polypropylene articles, not elsewhere	182.5	173.3	-5.0%
39206220	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polyethylene terephthalate: Flexible, plain	174.8	173.6	-0.7%
39232100	Sacks and bags, incl. cones, of polymers of ethylene	177.5	170.6	-3.9%
39069090	Other acrylic polymers, in primary forms	171.0	172.7	+1.0%
39076990	Polyethylene terephthalate: Other primary form	176.0	115.1	-34.6%
39239090	Articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics: Other	147.2	151.8	+3.1%
05010010	Human hair, unworked; whether or not washed or scoured	132.0	144.4	+9.4%
39202090	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene: Other	131.5	122.2	-7.1%
39046100	Polytetrafluoroethylene, in primary forms	129.6	101.2	-21.9%
90015000	Spectacle lenses of materials other than glass	120.9	148.1	+22.4%
96081019	Ball-point pens	115.1	112.0	-2.7%
90183930	Cannulae	116.3	108.4	-6.8%
39011090	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms: Other	103.5	82.1	-20.7%
59039090	Textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics other than polyvinyl chloride or polyurethane: Other	96.7	145.0	+50.0%
56074900	Twine, cordage, ropes and cables of polyethylene or polypropylene	100.8	91.3	-9.5%
39219099	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Other	93.2	98.7	+5.9%
39046990	Other fluoro-polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	87.7	70.0	-20.2%
96032100	Tooth brushes	83.1	66.1	-20.4%
39219094	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Flexible, metallised	85.4	66.3	-22.4%
54072090	Woven fabrics of strip or the like, of synthetic filament, incl. monofilament of >= 67 decitex and with a cross sectional dimension of <= 1 mm: Other	82.4	86.6	+5.1%

Exhibit 4: Details of % change seen in top 50 items of export

HS Code	Description	Apr 22-	Apr 23-	Growth
		Jan 23	Jan 24	
		(USD Mn)	(USD Mn)	(%)
	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular	80.3	79.2	-1.4%
	polyesters, not reinforced, laminated, supported or			
20072010	similarly combined with other materials: Other	02.0	F1 2	27.50/
39073010	Epoxy resins	82.0	51.2	-37.5%
39206290	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polyethylene terephthalate, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Other	70.2	61.2	-12.7%
39129090	Other cellulose and chemical derivatives thereof, n.e.s., in primary forms	74.8	83.9	+12.1%
39241090	Other tableware and kitchenware, of plastics	75.7	81.0	+7.0%
39095000	Polyurethanes, in primary forms	75.5	65.2	-13.6%
39199090	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip and other flat shapes, of plastics, whether or not in rolls > 20 cm wide: Other	73.4	93.9	+27.9%
39140020	Ion-exchangers based on polymers of heading 3901 to 3913, in primary forms	71.7	65.8	-8.1%
39014010	Linear low-density polyethylene	65.5	103.8	+58.6%
39204900	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of vinyl chloride, containing by weight < 6% of plasticisers, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials	67.8	64.7	-4.7%
39219096	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Flexible, laminated	70.3	53.9	-23.4%
39119090	Other polysulphides, polysulphones and other polymers and prepolymers produced by chemical synthesis, n.e.s., in primary forms	61.6	79.5	+29.1%
59031090	Other textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with polyvinyl chloride	60.5	61.4	+1.4%
39235010	Stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, of plastics	57.5	55.5	-3.4%
39100090	Silicones in primary forms: Other	57.5	42.2	-26.7%
39249090	Other household articles and toilet articles, of plastics	58.7	55.6	-5.3%
39172390	Rigid tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of polymers of vinyl chloride: Other	56.6	58.4	+3.3%
39201019	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Other	53.1	58.1	+9.5%
39206929	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polyesters, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials: Other	57.7	50.2	-13.0%
39019000	Other ethylene-alpha-olefin copolymers, having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	56.3	49.0	-13.0%
39011020	Low density polyethylene	60.0	17.5	-70.8%

Source: Ministry of Commerce & Industry, Government of India

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